



Fig. 1. Location map of the lower Indus basin and Indus delta showing the general physiography, former river courses (after Holmes, 1968), and postulated location of the late Pleistocene incised-valley system (after Kazmi, 1984). Inset in the upper right corner shows the geographical location of the Indus River and the surface currents in the Arabian Sea during the summer monsoon (dashed arrowed line) and winter monsoon (continuous arrowed lines; after Staubwasser et al., 2002).